

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME

M.A. SOCIOLOGY

Semester – I

SESSION : 2023-24



ESTD: 1958

GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)

(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

NAAC Accredited Grade A⁺, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT)

Phone : 0788-2212030


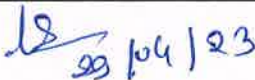
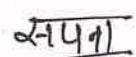
Website - www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in, Email – autonomousdurg2013@gmail.com

BOARD OF STUDIES FOR SOCIOLOGY

Date : 29.04.2023

Minutes of Board of Studies of Sociology

The Meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department of Sociology was held to prepare the syllabus of the Postgraduate programme M.A. Sociology on 29.04.2023. The following members have attended the Meeting . The Syllabus is accepted as follows by the Board of Studies, from page number 02 to 11. It is being certified that the syllabus has been thoroughly seen, checked and accepted by the board of studies.

BOARD OF STUDIES : SOCIOLOGY		
DESIGNATION	NAME	SIGNATURE
Chairperson / Head of Department	Dr. Rajendra Choubey	
Subject expert	Dr. Amarnath Sharma	
Subject expert	Smt. Lalita Sahu	 29/04/23
VC Nominee	Dr. L. S. Gajpal	
Expert from other Department.	Dr. Rachita Shrivastava	
Member of the department	Dr. Sapana Sharma Saraswat	 29.04.2023
Member of industry	Arun Kumar Sahu	
Ex student member	Akhilesh Kumar Verma	

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
GOVT. V.Y.T. P.G. AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE DURG

Approved syllabus for M.A. SOCIOLOGY by the members of Board of Studies for the Sessions 2023 -24 and 2024-25

The syllabus with the paper combinations is as under

Semester - I

Paper I: Classical Sociological Tradition	Paper II: Philosophical & Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology
Paper III: Social Change in India	Paper IV: Rural Society in India
Practical-1	

Semester - II

Paper I: Classical Sociological Thinkers	Paper II: Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology
Paper III: Sociology of Development	Paper IV: Rural sociology
Practical-2	

Semester - III

Paper I: Classical Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-I
Paper III: Industry & Society in India	Paper IV: Criminology-I
Project Report-I	

Semester - IV

Paper I: Modern Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-II
Paper III: Industrial Sociology	Paper IV: Criminology-II
Project Report-II	

Syllabus and Marking Scheme for First Semester Session 2023-24

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment	
		Max	Min	Max.	Min.
I	Classical Sociological Tradition	80	16	20	04
II	Philosophical & Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	80	16	20	04
III	Social Change in India	80	16	20	04
IV	Rural Society in India	80	16	20	04
V	Practical – I	100	33		
	Total	420		80	

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examinaton has been revised from the Session 2023-24. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximam two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Asestment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Averse of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

SESSION 2023-24
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER- I
CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION
शास्त्रीय समाजशास्त्रीय परम्पराएं

Max. M. – 80, Min. M. - 16

UNIT – I

इकाई – 1

Historical Background of The Emergence of Sociology

समाजशास्त्र के उदय की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि

- Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
परम्परागत सामंती अर्थव्यवस्था और सामाजिक संरचना
- Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy
औद्योगिक क्रान्ति का प्रभाव और समाज तथा अर्थव्यवस्था में उत्पादन की नई प्रणाली
- Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
उत्पादन पूँजीवादी व्यवस्था का उद्भव – पूँजीवाद की प्रकृति और विशेषताएं
- Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning
चिन्तन और विवेचन पर पूँजीवाद के प्रभाव का प्रबोधन

UNIT –II

इकाई – 2

August Comte

अगस्त कॉम्टे

- Social Static and Dynamics - Explanation
सामाजिक स्थितिकी और गतिकी – व्याख्या
- Law of Three Stages – Theological, Metaphysical and Positive Stage - Explanation
तीन स्तरों का नियम – धर्मशास्त्रीय, तात्त्विक और प्रत्यक्षात्मक स्तर – व्याख्या
- Hierarchy of Sciences – Basics, Theories, Classification and Hierarchy of Sciences
विज्ञानों का संस्तरण – विज्ञानों का आधार, सिद्धांत, वर्गीकरण और संस्तरण
- Positivism – Meaning, Basic Postulates - Explanation and Criticism
प्रत्यक्षावाद – अर्थ, मूल मान्यताएं – व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT – III

इकाई – 3

Emile Durkheim

इमाइल दुर्खीम

- Religious Theory - Meaning of Religion, Concept of Sacred and Profane, Function – Explanation and Criticism
धार्मिक सिद्धांत – धर्म का अर्थ, पवित्र और अपवित्र की अवधारणा, उत्पत्ति – व्याख्या और समालोचना
- Mechanical and Organic Solidarity – Meaning, Forms of Law - Explanation
यांत्रिक और सावयवी एकता – अर्थ, कानून के स्वरूप – व्याख्या
- Division of Labor – Then & Now, Consequences - Explanation
श्रम का विभाजन – तब और अब – परिणाम – व्याख्या
- Theory of Suicide - Meaning, Types - Explanation & Criticism
आत्महत्या का सिद्धांत – अर्थ, प्रकार – व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT – IV

इकाई – 4

Karl Marx

कार्ल मार्क्स

- Dialectical Materialism - Meaning, Characteristics, Explanation of Theory and Criticism
द्वन्द्वात्मक भौतिकवाद – अर्थ, विशेषताएं, सिद्धांत और सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और आलोचना
- Class and Class Struggle – Explanation of Theory
वर्ग और वर्ग संघर्ष – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या
- Surplus Value – Explanation of Theory
अतिरिक्त मूल्य – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या
- Materialistic Interpretation of History – Explanation in Different Ages and Criticism
इतिहास की भौतिकवादी व्याख्या – विभिन्न युगों की व्याख्या और समालोचना

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examinaton has been revised from the Session 2023-24. The revised format Will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new Format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questionsn will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximam two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Aerge of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES

1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. 1985 Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2002 Sociological Theory Vistaar Publications New Delhi
3. Aron, R. 1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and Vol.II Penguin, New Delhi.
4. Coser, L.A. 2001 Main Currents in Sociological Thoughts Rawat Publishers, Jaipur
5. Rex, John 1973 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London
6. Turner, J.H. 2001 The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.
7. Zeitlin, I.M. 1981 Ideology and the development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall, London

SESSION 2023-24
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER - II

PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

शोध-पद्धतिशास्त्र के दर्शनशास्त्रीय और अवधारणात्मक आधार

Max. M. – 80, Min. M. - 16

UNIT – I

इकाई – 1

Philosophical Roots of Social Research

सामाजिक अनुसंधान की दर्शनशास्त्रीय आधार

- Issues in the Theory of Epistemology - Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge
ज्ञानमीमांसा के सिद्धांत में मुद्दे – ज्ञान के स्वरूप और प्रकार, ज्ञान का प्रमाणीकरण
- Positivism and It's Critique - Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
प्रत्यक्षवाद और उसकी समीक्षा – कॉम्टे, दुर्खीम और पॉपर का प्रत्यक्षवाद को योगदान
- Methodological Perspective in Sociological Theory- Facts and Theory – Meaning, Definition and Their Relation
समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत में पद्धतिशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य – तथ्य और सिद्धांत – अर्थ, परिभाषा और आपसी संबंध
- Scientific Method – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Steps and its utility to the study of society
वैज्ञानिक पद्धति – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, चरण और समाज के अध्ययन में उपयोगिता

UNIT – II

इकाई – 2

Conceptual Foundation

अवधारणात्मक आधार

- Research Design - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Its Formulation in Research Problem
शोध प्ररचना – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और शोध समस्या में उसका निरूपण
- Type of Research Design - Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental
शोध प्ररचना के प्रकार – अन्वेषणात्मक, वर्णनात्मक, निदानात्मक और प्रयोगात्मक
- Role and Concept of Hypotheses - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Sources of Hypotheses, Importance and Limitation
उपकल्पना की अवधारणा और भूमिका – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, उपकल्पना के स्रोत, महत्व और सीमाएं
- Objectivity or Value Neutrality – Meaning, Definition, Problems and Need of Objectivity in Social Research
वस्तुनिष्ठता या मूल्य तटस्थता – अर्थ, परिभाषा, समस्याएं और सामाजिक अनुसंधान में वस्तुनिष्ठता की आवश्यकता

UNIT – III

इकाई – 3

Qualitative Methods in Social Research

सामाजिक अनुसंधान में गुणात्मक पद्धतियाँ

- Techniques and Methods – Observation – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Types, Merits & Demerits and Importance.
प्रविधियाँ और पद्धतियाँ – अवलोकन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार, गुण और दोष और महत्व
- Interview Guide – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Merits & Demerits
साक्षात्कार निर्देशिका – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, और गुण और दोष
- Case Study - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Basic Assumptions, Procedure, Sources of Data Collection, Merits & Demerits
एकल अध्ययन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, मूल मान्यताएं, कार्य प्रणाली, सूचना संकलन के स्रोत, गुण और दोष
- Content Analysis - Meaning, Definition, Level or Types, Processes, Merits & Demerits
अन्तर्वस्तु विश्लेषण – अर्थ, परिभाषा, स्तर या प्रकार, प्रक्रिया, गुण और दोष

UNIT – IV

इकाई – 4

Methodological Issues in Qualitative Research

गुणात्मक अनुसंधान में पद्धतिशास्त्रीय मुद्दे

- Ethical Issues in Social Research, Encounters and Experiences in Field Work
सामाजिक अनुसंधान में नैतिक मुद्दे और क्षेत्रीय कार्य में भीड़त और अनुभव
- Inter Disciplinary Research – Meaning, Definition, Need, Processes, Merits & Demerits
अन्तर- अनुशासनीय अनुसंधान – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषता, आवश्यकता, प्रक्रिया, गुण और दोष
- SPSS in Social Research, Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
सामाजिक अनुसंधान में एस.पी.एस.एस., सहभागी ग्रामीण मूल्यांकन
- Action Research – Meaning and Explanation, Validity and Reliability in Qualitative Research
क्रिया अनुसंधान – अर्थ और व्याख्या, गुणात्मक अनुसंधान में वैधता और विश्वसनीयता

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2023-24. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 Marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES:

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Bailey, K.D. 1979 | Methodology of Social Research Macmillan, Free Press- London. |
| 2. Beteille, A
Madan, T.N.1975 | Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work, Vikas, New Delhi. |
| 3. Bose, P.K. 1995 | Research methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi. |
| 4. Bryman, A 1988 | Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London. |
| 5. Madge, 1970 | The Origins of Scientific sociology Tavistock, London. |
| 6. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000 | Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi. |
| 7. Popper, K 1999 | The Logic of Scientific Discovery Routledge and Kegan Paul London. |
| 8. Punch, K 1986 | Introduction to Social Research Sage, New Delhi. |
| 9. Sjoberg, G and Roger, | Methodology of Social research Rawat, Jaipur. |
| 10. Srinivas, M.N. and
Shah, A.M., 1979 | Field worker and the Field Oxford, New Delhi. |
| 11. Weber, M 1974 | The Methodology of Social Sciences Free Press |
| 12. Young, P.V. 1977 | Chicago Scientific Social Surveys and Research Prentice Hall, New Delhi. |

SESSION 2023-24
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER- III
SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA
भारत में सामाजिक परिवर्तन

Max. M. – 80, Min. M. - 16

UNIT – I

इकाई – 1

Conceptual and Theoretical Frame Work

अवधारणात्मक एवं सैद्धांतिक ढाँचा

- **Social Change - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Sources and Patterns**
सामाजिक परिवर्तन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं स्रोत और प्रतिमान
- **Forms of Social Change – Evaluation, Progress, Development, Revolution and Adaption**
सामाजिक परिवर्तन के स्वरूप – उद्विकास, प्रगति, विकास, क्रांति और अनुकूलन
- **Theory of Social Change - Linear Theory. – Karl Marx – Explanation and Criticism**
सामाजिक परिवर्तन के सिद्धांत – रेखीय सिद्धांत – कार्ल मार्क्स – व्याख्या और समालोचना
- **Theory of Social Change - Cyclic Theory - Pareto – Explanation and Criticism**
सामाजिक परिवर्तन के सिद्धांत – चक्रीय सिद्धांत – पैरेटो – व्याख्या और समालोचना

UNIT –II

इकाई – 2

Factors of Social Change

सामाजिक परिवर्तन के कारक

- **Demographic Factors and Impact on Society**
जनसंख्यात्मक कारक और समाज पर प्रभाव
- **Technological Factors and Impact on Society**
प्रौद्योगिकीय कारक और समाज पर प्रभाव
- **Economic Factors and Impact on Society**
आर्थिक कारक और समाज पर प्रभाव
- **Cultural Factors and Impact of Society**
सांस्कृतिक कारक और समाज पर प्रभाव

UNIT – III

इकाई – 3

Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India

आधुनिक भारत में परिवर्तन की प्रवृत्तियाँ और प्रक्रियाएँ

- **Sanskritization – Meaning, Characteristics, Factors and Critical View**
सांस्कृतिकरण – अर्थ, विशेषताएं, कारक और आलोचनात्मक दृष्टिकोण
- **Secularization – Meaning, Definition, Essential Elements Factors and Impact**
धर्मनिरपेक्षीकरण – अर्थ, परिभाषा, आवश्यक तत्व, कारक और प्रभाव
- **Gandhian Approach Regarding to the Development**
विकास के प्रति गांधीवादी दृष्टिकोण
- **Globalization – Meaning, Definition and Impact on Socio Cultural and Economic System of India**
वैश्वीकरण – अर्थ, परिभाषा और भारत की सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक एवं आर्थिक व्यवस्था पर प्रभाव

UNIT – IV

इकाई – 4

Changes in India

भारत में परिवर्तन

- **Tradition and Modernity – Meaning and Definition, Characteristics of Modernity and Difference**
परम्परा और आधुनिकता – अर्थ, परिभाषा और आधुनिकता की विशेषताएं और अंतर
- **Change in Rural and Tribal Society – Structural and Functional Change**
ग्रामीण और जनजातीय समाज में परिवर्तन – संरचनात्मक और प्रकार्यात्मक परिवर्तन
- **Modernization – Meaning, Definition, Features or Indicators and Impact**
आधुनिकीकरण – अर्थ, परिभाषा, आधुनिकीकरण के लक्षण या सूचक और प्रभाव
- **Westernization - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Impact**
पश्चिमीकरण – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और प्रभाव

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2023-24. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of **80 marks** (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question (Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question (Answer in one or two sentences) **(02 Marks)**
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) **(04 Marks)**
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) **(12 Marks)**

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES:

1. Desai, AR 2001 Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
2. Mathur, H.M (ed) Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on Asian Change Sage, New Delhi.
3. Schuurman, F.J. 1999 Globalization and Development, Vistarr, New Delhi.
4. Sharma, K.L. 1997 Social Stratification in India: Issue and Themes. Sage, New Delhi
5. Shiva, V. and Bedi, G. Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage, New Delhi 2002
6. Singh, Y. 1999 Modernization of Indian Tradition Rawat, Jaipur.
7. Singharoy, D.K. et al Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalized groups, Sage, 2000, New Delhi (ed).
8. Srinivas, M.N. 1998 Social Change in Modern India. Orient and Longman, New Delhi.
9. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Tribal culture in India Concept Publication Company New Delhi.

SESSION 2023-24
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER- IV
RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA
भारत में ग्रामीण समाज

Max. M. – 80, Min. M. - 16

UNIT – I

इकाई – 1

Rural Society

ग्रामीण समाज

- **Rural Society - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Importance and Changes in Rural Society in India**
ग्रामीण समाज – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, भारत में ग्रामीण समाज का महत्व और परिवर्तन
- **Agrarian Society – Meaning, Definition, Concept, Characteristics and Change**
कृषक समाज – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, और परिवर्तन
- **Peasant Society – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Change in Peasant Society**
खेतिहर समाज – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और खेतिहर समाज में परिवर्तन
- **Tribal Society - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Change in Tribal Society**
जनजातीय समाज – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और जनजातीय समाज में परिवर्तन

UNIT –II

इकाई – 2

Social Issues

सामाजिक मुद्दे

- **Migration – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Causes, Types, Impact and Importance of Migration on Rural Society and Obstacles in Rural Migration**
प्रवजन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, कारण, प्रकार, ग्रामीण समाज में प्रवजन का प्रभाव एवं महत्व और ग्रामीण प्रवजन के मार्ग में अवरोध उत्पन्न करने वाले कारक
- **Land Alienation – Meaning, Causes and Impact of Land Alienation on Rural Society**
भूमि पृथक्करण – अर्थ, कारण, भूमि पृथक्करण का ग्रामीण समाज पर प्रभाव
- **Green Revolution – Meaning, Definition, Supporting Elements of Green Revolution, Impact of Green Revolution on Rural Society and Suggestion for Green Revolution**
हरित क्रांति – अर्थ, परिभाषा, हरित क्रांति में सहायक तत्व, हरित क्रांति का ग्रामीण समाज पर प्रभाव और सुझाव
- **Folk Culture – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Change in Folk Culture**
लोक संस्कृति – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं एवं लोक संस्कृति में परिवर्तन

UNIT – III

इकाई – 3

Contemporary Issues

समकालीन मुद्दे

- **Health - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Types, Problems, Components Effecting Rural Health, Rural Health Service**
स्वास्थ्य – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार, समस्याएं, ग्रामीण स्वास्थ्य को प्रभावित करने वाले घटक, ग्रामीण स्वास्थ्य सेवाएं
- **Education - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Types and Importance of Education in Rural Society**
शिक्षा – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार और ग्रामीण समाज में शिक्षा का महत्व
- **Poverty and Indebtedness - Meaning, Definition, Causes, Ill Effects of Poverty and Indebtedness in Rural Society, Means for Eradication of Poverty and Indebtedness in Rural Society**
निर्धनता और ऋणग्रस्तता – अर्थ, परिभाषा, कारण, ग्रामीण समाज में निर्धनता और ऋणग्रस्तता के दुष्प्रभाव और ग्रामीण समाज में निर्धनता और ऋणग्रस्तता को दूर करने के उपाय
- **Changing Status of Rural Women - Reasons Behind the Inferior Status of Rural Women and Causes of Change in the Status of Rural Women**
ग्रामीण महिलाओं की स्थिति में परिवर्तन – ग्रामीण महिलाओं की निम्न स्थिति के कारण और ग्रामीण महिलाओं की स्थिति में परिवर्तन के कारण

UNIT – IV

इकाई – 4

Movement & Changes

आन्दोलन एवं परिवर्तन

- Peasant Movement- Meaning, Definition and Cause
खेतिहर आन्दोलन – अर्थ, परिभाषा और कारण
- Major Peasant Movement – Tebhaga, Telenagana, Sanyashi, Samsher Gazi, Weaver, Afeem, Bankura, Pabana, Peasant Movement of Maharashtra, Gujrat, Punjab, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh, Neel Movement
मुख्य खेतिहर आन्दोलन – तेभागा, तेलंगाना, आन्दोलन, सन्यासी, शमशेर गाजी, बनुरकर, अफीम, बाँकुड़ा, पाबना, महाराष्ट्र, गुजरात, पंजाब, बिहार, उत्तर प्रदेश का खेतिहर आन्दोलन एवं नील विद्रोह
Peasant Movement as a part of National Movement
खेतिहर आन्दोलन, राष्ट्रीय आन्दोलन के एक अंग के रूप में
Effect of Movements on Peasant Movement
खेतिहर समाज पर आन्दोलन का प्रभाव
- Tribal Movement - Meaning, Definition, Causes and Characteristics
जनजातीय आन्दोलन – अर्थ, परिभाषा, कारण और विशेषताएं
Major Tribal Movement – Santhal, Birsa Munda, Tana Bhagat, Tamad, Chero, Ho, Koal, Bhumij Movement, Effect of Movements on Tribal Society
मुख्य जनजातीय आन्दोलन – संथाल, बिरसा मुण्डा, ताना भगत, तमाड, चरो, हो, कोल और भूमिज आन्दोलन, आन्दोलन का जनजातीय समाज पर प्रभाव

Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2023-24. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
 - Q. 1 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 2 Very short answer type question
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
 - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
 - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit – IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
 - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
 - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
 - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
 - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

REFERENCES:

1. Beteille, A. 1986
 2. Bardhan, P.
 3. Desai, A.R. 1979
 4. Dreze, J and Sen A. 2002
 5. Joshi, P.C. 2003
 6. Patel, M.L. 1974
- Inequality and Social Change Oxford, New Delhi.
Poverty Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India.
Rural Society in Transition Popular, Mumbai
India: Development and Participation, Oxford New Delhi.
Land Reforms in India allied, New Delhi
Changing land Problems of Tribal India, Progress Publisher, Bhopal.

**SESSION 2023-24
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PRACTICAL WORK**

Max. M. – 100

Practical work – I

Practical based on fieldwork/ Excursion and preparation of tools

Questionnaire, Interview schedule - Preparation and Tabulation.

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by viva-voce Examination

Evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner